

# [Future Simple & be going to]

FUTURE SIMPLE	BE GOING TO
<p>Czas Future Simple służy do wyrażania przewidywań na naszych wewnętrznych odczuciach:</p> <p><i>I don't think she <b>will pass</b> the test. She's too nervous.</i></p> <p><i>I <b>will</b> always <b>love</b> you.</i></p>	<p>Konstrukcja <i>be going to</i> służy do wyrażania przewidywań opartych na faktach i obserwacjach</p> <p><i>It <b>is going to rain</b> so we'd better hurry up with putting up the tent.</i></p> <p><i>Watch out! You <b>are going to drop</b> my notebook!</i></p>
<p>Decyzje spontaniczne, podjęte w chwili mówienia, wyraża się za pomocą czasu Future Simple:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– <i>I <b>am going</b> shopping.</i></li><li>– <i>I <b>will go</b> with you, Mary, because I must buy some bread.</i></li></ul>	<p>Intencje, zamiary oraz plany wyraża się, używając konstrukcji <i>be going to</i>:</p> <p><i>I <b>am going to ask</b> Kay to marry me. I've already bought an engagement ring.</i></p> <p><i>Sue <b>is going to work</b> harder next term.</i></p>
<p>Prośby, groźby, obietnice, odmowy formułuje się w Future Simple:</p> <p><i>I <b>will kill</b> you if you spill the beans!</i> (to spill the beans – zdradzić tajemnicę)</p> <p><i>I <b>will not do</b> it! No way!</i></p>	
OKOLICZNIKI CZASU	
tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week / month etc., in five minutes / hours, in a day / week / month, soon, tonight	

### UWAGA!

Po niektórych słowach i wyrażeniach, szczególnie wyrażeniach czasowych (time clauses), nie stosuje się **will** i **going to**. Należą do nich: **when, while, as soon as, once, the moment / the minute, after, before**, itd.

Przykłady zdań czasowych:

*I will lend you the money **when you tell me the truth**.*

*Please call me **as soon as you come back home**. I am really worried.*

***Once you have mixed all the ingredients**, pour the cake mixture onto a baking tray.*

### NAJCZĘŚCIEJ POPEŁNIANE BŁĘDY

Typowe błędy zostały opisane w osobnych rozdziałach FUTURE SIMPLE i BE GOING TO.

- ✗ ~~I am sure Jane is going to win the race. She is very fast.~~
- ✓ I am sure Jane **will win** the race. She is very fast. (opisując swoje wewnętrzne przekonania, stosuje się Future Simple)
- ✗ ~~I have bought all these vegetables because I will cook tomato juice.~~
- ✓ I have bought all these vegetables because I **am going to cook** tomato juice. (intencje i zamiary, szczególnie poprzedzone przygotowaniem, formułuje się za pomocą konstrukcji **be going to**)

**Task 1**

TENSES

Choose the correct answer.

1. – Why are you carrying the ladder? – I'll / I'm going to pick some apples from the tree.
2. – Have you sent that e-mail yet? – No, I forgot! I'll / I'm going to do it now.
3. – Oh no! I've dropped all my coins! – Don't worry, I'll / I'm going to pick them up for you.
4. Sue has borrowed my easel because she will paint / is going to paint something nice.
5. – I don't understand this exercise. – Ok, I'll / I'm going to explain it to you.
6. I will take / I'm taking some of my pupils to London tomorrow to see the National Gallery.
7. I doubt if Peter will / is going to pass this exam. He didn't study much, as far as I know.
8. Mary will / is going to fail the exam. She left all the blanks empty and left the classroom.
9. I see that you've got a tennis racket. Will you / Are you going to play tennis?
10. I'll / I'm going to call you as soon as I've arrived in Brighton. Don't worry.

**Task 2**

VERB FORMS

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.

1. I've made up my mind and I [ ] (not / eat) sweets anymore.
2. You've bought a lot of vegetables. What [ ] (cook)?
3. I [ ] (not / come) to the meeting if you don't promise to raise my salary.
4. – Why [ ] (peel) these tomatoes? – I [ ] (make) tomato soup.
5. I [ ] (shorten) this dress because it's too long. Do you know any good tailors?
6. [ ] (you / give) me a hand with this suitcase? I can hardly lift it.
7. Susan's just enrolled on a language course. She [ ] (learn) Spanish.
8. If I help you with this exercise, [ ] (you / lend) me some money?

**Task 3**

NEGATIONS

Write negations to the following sentences.

1. I'm going to learn this poem by heart. ....
2. The shop will open at 8 a.m. ....
3. July is going to study history. ....
4. I will help you with these bags. ....
5. I'm going to bake an apple cake. ....
6. I think Tony will pass his driving test. ....
7. My father is going to buy a new car next week. ....
8. I'm going to propose to Julian tomorrow. ....

SENTENCE STRUCTURE

Task 4

Match the beginnings of the sentences with their endings.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. We're going to borrow their chainsaw | a) they going to fight?                       |
| 2. If you don't leave me alone,         | b) camera, but please give it back.           |
| 3. I need this corkscrew because        | c) I'll call the police.                      |
| 4. They are pushing each other. Are     | d) I'm not going to invite Lily to the party. |
| 5. Of course I'll lend you my           | e) I'm not going to fix it.                   |
| 6. I've already decided and             | f) because ours is broken.                    |
| 7. Your watch is broken but             | g) could you switch on the TV?                |
| 8. I'm going to watch the news so       | h) I'm going to open a bottle of wine.        |

QUESTIONS

Task 5

Create questions to the marked parts of the sentences.

- Joe is going to paint the house. ....
- My father is going to paint the gate. ....
- Sue is going to wear this dress tomorrow. ....
- Mark will help Joe with his project. ....
- I'm going to buy this radio because mine is broken. ....
- Dinner will be served at 5 p.m. ....
- Martha is going to clean the kitchen. ....
- I will see Jane tomorrow. ....

PASSIVE VOICE

Task 6

Write the following sentences using the Passive Voice.

- They are going to broaden the road. ....
- They are going to build a swimming pool. ....
- They will provide refreshments later. ....
- Everyone will sign the birthday card. ....
- Sue is going to paint the walls green. ....
- We'll repair this fault tomorrow. ....
- We won't give them any money. ....
- Someone will iron your shirt. ....

## Task 7

Choose the correct answer.

1. Someone needs to take the dog for a walk.
  - a. I'll take it!
  - b. I'm going to take it!
2. Why have you brought your camera?
  - a. I'm going to take a photo.
  - b. I'll take a photo.
3. I have a terrible headache. What should I do?
  - a. I'll give you some aspirin.
  - b. I'm going to give you some aspirin.
4. Do you think it will rain tomorrow?
  - a. Yes, it's going to
  - b. Yes, it will.
5. Those bags are so heavy!
  - a. I'm going to help you with them.
  - b. I'll help you with them.
6. I don't understand this song.
  - a. I'll translate it for you.
  - b. I'm going to translate it for you.
7. Do you want to invite Joan to your birthday party?
  - a. I'm not going to invite her, I've already decided.
  - b. I won't invite her, I've already decided.
8. Will you marry me, Amy?
  - a. Of course I will!
  - b. Of course I'm going to!

## Task 8

Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in the box.

lend    miss    help    smoke    ask    make    bake    pick

1. You look frozen! Sit down and I \_\_\_\_\_ you a cup of hot tea.
2. If we don't leave now, we \_\_\_\_\_ the bus. Get a move on!
3. Sue \_\_\_\_\_ anymore. She says it's very unhealthy.
4. – I don't have any money on me. – That's OK, I \_\_\_\_\_ you some.
5. Why is the oven hot? \_\_\_\_\_ a cake?
6. I've bought an engagement ring because I \_\_\_\_\_ Sue to marry me.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ me with this exercise? I don't know what to do.
8. Why does she need this basket? – She \_\_\_\_\_ some mushrooms tomorrow.